

CIA/OCI/BRIEF 114-75
23 JULY 1975

Approved For Release 2001/08/21 : CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010016-2

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EUROPEAN BRIEF 114-75.4

1. PORTUGAL: THE REJECTION BY TWO SOCIALIST PARTY OFFICIALS OF A REQUEST THAT THEY JOIN THE CABINET APPARENTLY REFLECTS THEIR PARTY'S CONTINUED COMMITMENT TO A JOINT STRATEGY WITH REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL MODERATES OF PREVENTING PRIME MINISTER VASCO GONCALVES FROM FORMING A NEW GOVERNMENT.4

THE TWO SOCIALIST LEADERS, CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY LEADER ANTONIO LOPES CARDOSO AND AN UNIDENTIFIED PARTY OFFICIAL, REPORTEDLY DECLINED TO ACCEPT CABINET POSTS DURING A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT COSTA GOMES ON MONDAY. THE SOCIALIST REFUSAL IGNORES AN EARLIER APPEAL BY THE ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT CALLING ON ALL PARTIES TO PLACE THE NATIONAL INTEREST ABOVE PARTISAN CONSIDERATIONS DURING THE PRESENT CRISIS.4

GONCALVES' POSITION WAS FURTHER ERODED ON TUESDAY BY THE ANNOUNCED RESIGNATION OF THREE MORE NON-COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE FORMER CABINET. THE MINISTERS OF

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INTERTERRITORIAL AFFAIRS, EXTERNAL TRADE, AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE AND ENVIRONMENT REPORTEDLY SAID THEY WOULD REFUSE TO TAKE PART IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT. THE FIRST TWO ARE INDEPENDENTS WITH SOCIALIST SYMPATHIES, BUT THE THIRD WAS A PERSONAL FRIEND OF THE PRIME MINISTER.4

THE PRIME MINISTER APPARENTLY HAS ALSO BEEN DESERTED BY HIS KEY LEFTIST ECONOMIC ADVISERS IN THE FORMER CABINET. THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL HAS SET A DEADLINE OF LATE JULY FOR THE CABINET TO SOLVE PORTUGAL'S DEEPENING ECONOMIC CRISIS. SINCE NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE, THESE MINISTERS—WHO ARE CLOSELY IDENTIFIED WITH GONCALVES' ECONOMIC FAILURES—PROBABLY FEEL THERE IS LITTLE POINT IN ACCEPTING POSTS IN THE NEW CABINET.4

ACCORDING TO SOURCES CLOSE TO SOCIALIST PARTY CHIEF SOARES, 20 MEMBERS OF THE 30 REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL MEMBERS VOTED AGAINST GONCALVES IN A PRELIMINARY BALLOT ON MONDAY. HE REPORTEDLY WAS GIVEN UNTIL TOMORROW TO FORM A

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CABINET OR STEP DOWN.4

MEANWHILE, ANTI-COMMUNIST MOBS DEFIED AN APPEAL BY THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL FOR CALM BY CONTINUING THEIR ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS AND OFFICIALS IN NORTHERN AND CENTRAL PORTUGAL ON TUESDAY.

COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICES IN WIDELY SCATTERED AREAS WERE SACKED AND BURNED AND GOVERNMENT SECURITY FORCES WERE FORCED TO INTERVENE TO RESCUE BELEAGUERED COMMUNIST OFFICIALS.4

IN LIGHT OF INCREASING PRESSURES UPON THE COMMUNISTS, A STRONG REACTION ON THEIR PART CANNOT BE RULED OUT. IN THE EVENT OF A SHOWDOWN, CONTROL OF THE SECURITY FORCES WILL BE CRITICAL. FOLLOWING THE DEPARTURE FOR CUBA ON MONDAY BY THE FORCES. LEFTIST BUT ANTI-COMMUNIST COMMANDER, GENERAL OTELO DE CARVALHO, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF FABIAO WAS DISCLOSED ON TUESDAY TO HAVE POSTPONED A SCHEDULED TRIP TO LONDON. FABIAO IS GENERALLY CONSIDERED ALIGNED WITH THE MODERATES.4

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IN ADDITION TO ITS APPEAL FOR ORDER, ISSUED FOLLOWING A MARATHON MEETING WHICH LASTED UNTIL EARLY TUESDAY MORNING, THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL ANNOUNCED THAT IT WAS CONTINUING TO REVIEW THE PRESENT POLITICAL SITUATION. THE COUNCIL COMMUNIQUE ALSO SAID THAT REPORTS HAD BEEN PRESENTED ON RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN ANGOLA AND THE AZORES. IT IS PROBABLE THAT THE CURRENT TURMOIL IN LISBON IS PROVIDING ENCOURAGEMENT TO AZOREAN SEPARATISTS, WHO ARE APPREHENSIVE OVER COMMUNIST INFLUENCE ON THE MAINLAND. (UNSECRET)

2. SPAIN: PRIME MINISTER ARIAS HAS SUFFERED YET ANOTHER SETBACK IN HIS DRIVE TO ENCOURAGE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF GOVERNMENT-APPROVED ASSOCIATIONS TO SERVE AS FORERUNNERS OF POLITICAL PARTIES.

EARLIER THIS MONTH, A GROUP OF MODERATES--MOST OF WHOM HAD BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH THE REGIME AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER--FORMALLY CONSTITUTED A POLITICAL ACTION GROUP UNDER THE GUISE OF A RESEARCH CORPORATION. THE LARGELY CENTER-RIGHT GROUP REFUSED

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APPLY FOR ASSOCIATION STATUS.4

THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT REPORTEDLY IS ANGERED AT THE
FORMATION OF FEDISA OUTSIDE THE FRAMEWORK OF THE POLITICAL
ASSOCIATIONS STATUTE. THE NEWLY APPOINTED MINISTER OF THE
NATIONAL MOVEMENT CALLED THE DEVICE OF INCORPORATION "A
FRAUD AGAINST THE NATION."

IN THE PERIOD SINCE LAST JANUARY, WHEN THE STATUTE ON
POLITICAL ASSOCIATIONS TOOK EFFECT, ONLY FIVE--LARGELY
RIGHTIST--REGIME--ORIENTED POLITICAL ASSOCIATIONS HAVE BEEN
APPROVED BY THE GOVERNMENT. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE
CLANDESTINE OPPOSITION PARTIES, INCLUDING THE SOCIALISTS AND
THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, ARE GRADUALLY BEING DRAWN INTO
THE DEMOCRATIC CONFERENCE, A CLANDESTINE GROUPING WHICH IS
EMERGING AS A RIVAL OF THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED DEMOCRATIC JUNTA
FORMED IN PARIS LAST SUMMER. {CONFIDENTIAL}4

B. USSR: TASS ANNOUNCED ON JULY 18 THAT DEPUTY MINISTER
OF CULTURE ZINAIDA M. KRUGLOVA HAS BEEN NAMED CHAIR-

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FIGURE 1 *Estimated probabilities of a 10% increase in the number of people with a disability*

UNTIL LAST FALL, KRUGLOVA HAD BEEN PARTY SECRETARY FOR IDEOLOGY IN THE LENINGRAD OBLAST PARTY COMMITTEE, WHERE SHE CONFORMED TO LENINGRAD'S LONG-STANDING REPUTATION FOR TOUGHNESS AND ORTHODOXY IN CULTURAL AND IDEOLOGICAL AFFAIRS. HER APPOINTMENT TO THE MINISTRY OF CULTURE WAS THUS VIEWED BY SOME SOVIET INTELLECTUALS AS AN EFFORT TO BALANCE DENICHEV'S MORE PRAGMATIC APPROACH.4

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FOR INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC RELATIONS.Y

THE 52-YEAR-OLD KRUGLOVA TAKES OVER HER NEW POST FROM NINA V. POPOVA, 67, WHO IS RETIRING. POPOVA'S RANK AS FULL MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE MAY BE GIVEN TO KRUGLOVA AT THE NEXT PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY. KRUGLOVA IS NOW A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL AUDITING COMMISSION, A RANK SHE ATTAINED BY VIRTUE OF HER FORMER PARTY POST IN LENINGRAD.Y

NO REPLACEMENT HAS YET BEEN NAMED FOR KRUGLOVA IN THE MINISTRY. IF THIS DOES NOT OCCUR SOON, IT WILL ADD ONE MORE TO THE GROWING NUMBER OF VACANCIES IN THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT CULTURAL/PROPAGANDA APPARATUS. THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE IS DENICHEV'S FORMER POST OF PARTY SECRETARY FOR CULTURE AND PROPAGANDA, WHICH HE RELINQUISHED AT THE DECEMBER 3474 CENTRAL COMMITTEE PLENUM. THE LEADERSHIP'S FAILURE TO FILL THIS AND RELATED LESSER POSTS HAS RESULTED IN AN AD HOC APPROACH TO CULTURAL AFFAIRS, CHARACTERIZED

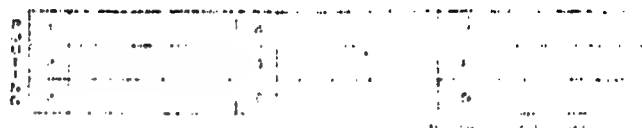
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BY ARBITRARINESS AND DRIFT AGAINST A BACKGROUND
OF A GENERAL, BUT OFTEN INCONSISTENT, CRACKDOWN ON
NONCONFORMISM. (CONFIDENTIAL) E-2 IMPDET.H

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WESTERN HEMISPHERE BRIEF 114-75.4

PANAMA: PANAMA'S ECONOMY, THOUGH LESS BUOYANT THAN IN THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS, IS HOLDING ITS OWN THROUGH THE WORLDWIDE RECESSION. LAST YEAR, REAL ECONOMIC GROWTH WAS 3.5 PERCENT, LOW FOR PANAMA BUT RESPECTABLE IN THE WORLD CONTEXT. THE ECONOMY PROBABLY IS STILL GROWING AT NEARLY THIS RATE.4

THE GOVERNMENT IS UNDER NO SERIOUS FINANCIAL PRESSURE. IT HAS BEEN ABLE TO BORROW AT ATTRACTIVE RATES ON WORLD MONEY MARKETS TO FINANCE MAJOR CAPITAL INVESTMENTS, AND IT WILL BE ABLE TO COVER A SMALL DEFICIT WITHOUT DIFFICULTY. DEBT SERVICE, WHICH ACCOUNTED FOR 30 PERCENT OF THE BUDGET IN 1973, IS DOWN TO 24 PERCENT THIS YEAR.4

AN 80-PERCENT JUMP IN PANAMA'S INTERNATIONAL CURRENT ACCOUNT DEFICIT IN 1974 WAS EASILY OFFSET BY THE FLOW OF CAPITAL INTO THE COUNTRY, ESPECIALLY INTO PANAMA'S STEADILY EXPANDING BANKING BUSINESS. THIS YEAR, THE GOVERNMENT EXPECTS A REDUCTION IN THE CURRENT ACCOUNT DEFICIT.4

SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS--PANAMA'S LEADING EXPORT-- ARE UP, HELPING TO OFFSET THE HIGHER COSTS OF IMPORTED CRUDE OIL.

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MOREOVER, \$17 MILLION IN NEW FINANCING WILL BE AVAILABLE UNDER VENEZUELA'S REBATE PROGRAM. PANAMA ALSO EXPECTS TO OBTAIN \$41 MILLION FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND'S OIL FACILITY.

THE ECONOMIC SLOWDOWN IS NOT LIKELY TO INDUCE PANAMANIAN LEADER TORRIJOS TO MAKE CONCESSIONS IN THE CANAL TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.

ALTHOUGH INCREASED COMPENSATION FROM CANAL OPERATIONS WOULD PERMIT SPENDING ON PROGRAMS THAT HAVE BEEN CUT BACK AS AN AUSTERITY MOVE, NO PLAUSIBLE LEVEL OF COMPENSATION WOULD BE LARGE ENOUGH TO EXERT MUCH LEVERAGE IN VIEW OF PANAMA'S GENERALLY SOLID FINANCIAL POSITION. (CONFIDENTIAL) E-2 IMPDET.H

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MIDDLE EAST AFRICA BRIEF 114-75.4

1 2. ANGOLA: A MILITARY DRIVE ON LUANDA BY THE NATIONAL FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF ANGOLA, LAUNCHED LAST WEEKEND FROM ITS TRIBAL BASE IN NORTHERN ANGOLA, HAS BECOME STALLED IN THE VICINITY OF CAXITO, SOME 40 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE CAPITAL. THIS AREA IS DOMINATED BY THE RIVAL POPULAR MOVEMENT FOR THE LIBERATION OF ANGOLA, AND THE NATIONAL FRONT MAY NOT BE ABLE TO MUSTER THE RESOURCES NECESSARY TO PUSH THROUGH TO LUANDA, FROM WHICH IT WAS LARGELY DRIVEN OUT LAST WEEK-4.

THE SKIRMISHING IN CAXITO APPARENTLY HAS CONVINCED THE AUTHORITIES IN LUANDA THAT THE FRONT INTENDS TO FIGHT ITS WAY BACK INTO THE CAPITAL. THE PORTUGUESE ARMED FORCES COMMANDER HAS ORDERED HIS TROOPS TO ESTABLISH A PERIMETER AROUND THE CITY TO PROTECT IT AGAINST AN OFFENSIVE BY THE FRONT. OSTENSIBLY, THE COMMANDER HOPES TO AVERT FURTHER BLOODSHED IN THE CITY. IN EFFECT,

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HOWEVER, HIS PLAN WILL HELP DEFEND THE CITY FOR THE
POPULAR MOVEMENT IF THE NATIONAL FRONT BREAKS THROUGH
AT CAXITO AND CONTINUES ITS MARCH.4

THE FRONT APPARENTLY STILL HAS SOME
TROOPS IN THE LUANDA AREA. THEY HAVE BARRICADED
THEMSELVES IN AN INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX JUST NORTH OF THE
CITY. THE POPULAR MOVEMENT FORCES ARE HOLDING BACK FROM
A FINAL ATTEMPT TO DISLODGE THE FRONT TROOPS BECAUSE THE
LATTER ARE HOLDING PRISONERS BELONGING TO THE POPULAR
MOVEMENT. (CONFIDENTIAL)4

2. ETHIOPIA: DURING THE PAST WEEK, VIOLENCE HAS BEEN
ON THE UPSWING IN AND AROUND ASHARA, THE CAPITAL OF ERITREA
PROVINCE.4

ON JULY 17, ONE OF THE LARGEST ENGAGEMENTS IN SEVERAL WEEKS
OCCURRED SOUTH OF ASHARA, WHERE THE REBELS AMBUSHED FOUR TRUCKLOADS
OF GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS. OVER 50 WERE KILLED. HEAVY AUTOMATIC
WEAPONS FIRE WAS HEARD ON TUESDAY IN THE CITY, AND GOVERNMENT
AIRCRAFT BOMBED AND STRAFED A VILLAGE ABOUT SEVEN MILES WEST OF

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ASSASSINATION TEAMS OF ERITREAN REBELS LAST WEEK KILLED FOUR GOVERNMENT INFORMERS. ALL THE ASSASSINS ESCAPED. IN REPRISAL, GOVERNMENT SECURITY FORCES KILLED AT LEAST 30 ERITREANS. GOVERNMENT FORCES REPORTEDLY HAVE DECLARED THEY WILL KILL TWO OR THREE ERITREANS FOR EACH SOLDIER OR GOVERNMENT SUPPORTER KILLED BY THE REBELS.

GOVERNMENT FORCES ARE ESPECIALLY TENSE BECAUSE GENERAL TEFERT BENTIL, THE HEAD OF THE RULING MILITARY COUNCIL, IS VISITING THE PROVINCE. STRINGENT SECURITY MEASURES ARE IN EFFECT, INCLUDING INCREASED PATROLS BY ARMY AND POLICE UNITS. SECURITY FORCES HAVE ALSO ROUNDED UP A LARGE NUMBER OF ASMARA RESIDENTS SUSPECTED OF BEING REBEL SYMPATHIZERS; SOME REPORTEDLY WERE EXECUTED. (CONFIDENTIAL) E-2 IMPDET.H

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RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

CLASSIFICATION

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